

Answer Key

Chapter 1: Study Skills

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1. Intuitive</p> <p>3. Reflective learning</p> <p>5. Keep the ultimate end goal in mind.</p> <p>7. Visual</p> <p>9. External stress</p> <p>11. Take action on the most important tasks first.
Prevent unnecessary stress by avoiding procrastination.</p> <p>13. Finding a good workspace often requires planning.</p> <p>15. Workspace</p> <p>17. You should always increase the time you spend on homework by five hours.
To manage your time effectively, don't spend time on activities you enjoy.</p> <p>19. No, most people struggle to do multiple tasks well at the same time.</p> | <p>21. A strategy that is used for taking notes while reading</p> <p>23. Writing down questions about a homework assignment to ask the instructor later
Putting phones or other distracting devices away during class</p> <p>25. Leaving all your textbooks stacked in your room</p> <p>27. Keep study and work times separate.</p> <p>29. Avoid meeting with your instructor before the exam.
Try not to rely too much on study guides or class handouts.</p> <p>31. Maintaining a positive attitude
Looking for opportunities to encourage classmates</p> <p>33. Writing center</p> <p>35. Disabilities services</p> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Chapter 2: Reading Skills

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1. Predict what the text is about</p> <p>3. We should avoid eating fast food on a regular basis because it is detrimental to our health and the environment.</p> <p>5. Pie chart</p> <p>7. Bar graph</p> <p>9. Use your own words to summarize the text.</p> <p>11. Reading comprehension</p> <p>13. We can practice sustainable living by reducing household waste, recycling used items, and reusing goods whenever possible.
Approaches to reducing household waste include composting and using reusable dishes, towels, and drinkware.</p> <p>15. Popular music throughout the decades</p> <p>17. Spatial</p> <p>19. An organizational pattern is the structure of a written text.
Organizational patterns can help you follow an author's train of thought.</p> | <p>21. shy
gregarious</p> <p>23. Context clue</p> <p>25. Suffix</p> <p>27. mortician
immortal</p> <p>29. You should pay attention to the details that an author chooses to include in their writing.
Asking yourself questions can help you make inferences.</p> <p>31. She is a lawyer.</p> <p>33. Expert analysis</p> <p>35. All the planets except Earth are named after Roman gods.
For instance, Mercury is named after the Roman god of money, messages, and luck, among other things.
In fact, people of ancient civilizations thought the planets themselves were deities.</p> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Chapter 3: Critical Thinking

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1. Affordable
Passionate</p> <p>3. Strange
Sneaky</p> | <p>5. An editorial in the school newspaper arguing for four-day work weeks</p> <p>7. Share safety tips from the campus security office.
Interview a representative from the National Association of School Safety.</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

9. *Pathos* is an argumentation strategy based on emotion.
Emotions are potentially misleading and manipulative.
11. An author who disagrees with the popular opinion is biased.
13. I worked on it as a stunt double, so I know quite a bit about its production.
The studio that produced the film is based in my hometown in Japan and actually provided me with my first job.
15. The purpose
17. Relevance
19. For example, in 1884, Roosevelt's wife and mother died within a day of each other.
In his diary, he wrote, "The light has gone out of my life."
After the funerals, he went west to the Dakotas and threw himself into ranching and acting as a sheriff.
21. Deductive reasoning
23. The five parks in the city have oak trees, so the new park will also have oak trees.
25. Zach loves chocolate chips, and these waffles have chocolate chips, so it's likely that Zach will love the waffles.
27. Straw man
29. Bandwagon
31. Learning to evaluate images is an essential critical thinking skill.
All images make some kind of argument.
33. A video of a well-known fitness YouTuber recommending a certain brand of protein bars and eating one at the gym
35. The image appears in a news report about increased competition in corporate offices.

Chapter 4: Grammar and Mechanics

1. light
3. paintings
places
museum
year
5. Objective
7. Action verb
9. Linking verb
11. the
quiet
a
lone
a
13. from the oven
throughout the house
15. parade
street
ground
17. Joining two adjectives
19. Dependent
21. While they waited for the meat to cook
After he'd dropped the map during a river crossing
23. The characters with unique personalities.
Expected presence at this year's award shows.
25. Those attending the conference seems to be enjoying the keynote speech.
Everything on the entire menu look delicious.
27. movie
29. The orchard was attached to a farm; they were very friendly and even handed out free samples.
31. The park ranger accidentally left her radio in the trunk of the car.
33. Yes, this sentence has a pronoun reference error.
35. Ever since the first Ferris Wheel debuted in 1893 at the Columbian World Exposition in Chicago, the ride has been a fair and amusement park staple.
37. My family loves eating at this restaurant; it reminds us of when we lived in Hong Kong.
According to Eleanor Roosevelt, an American first lady and diplomat, "Happiness is not a goal; it is a byproduct."
39. As soon as the robot began malfunctioning, the scientist checked the code; she found the issue quickly.
41. neighbors'
43. The decision to believe [the storyteller] or not is entirely up to the audience."
45. According to historian Shui Ping, "The Romans failed to learn from the mistakes of the Greeks."
My favorite chapter in the entire book is "Who Stole the Tarts?"
47. No, this sentence is incorrect.
49. Incorrect
51. Conference
Famous
Athletes
53. The archaeologists found pottery dating back to 607 BCE.

- 55. brief
- 57. tacos
echoes
- 59. chose

- 61. Yesterday afternoon, we went, to the movies.
I ate too much food and, I had a bad stomachache.
- 63. Oliver rushed to turn off the oven, but the turkey and Brussels sprouts had already burned to a crisp.

Chapter 5: Style

- 1. Passage 1: Although the conference advocated economic equality, it failed to address gender equality. Srsly, what's up with that??
- 3. Consider the audience of the essay.
- 5. Negative
- 7. There was a dead squirrel on the road by the house.
- 9. On road trips, he was in charge of the music.
- 11. Inconsistent
- 13. Yes, this sentence has a dangling or misplaced modifier.
- 15. Streaking across the night sky
- 17. Substitute descriptive phrases for single words.
Avoid repeating the same word many times in a passage.
- 19. Adding too many phrases to a sentence can make your writing confusing.
- 21. The cookies need to be baked, and the racks are for cooling them; remember to package them by tomorrow.
- 23. Because
- 25. The skyline was illuminated by the full moon.
- 27. Sometimes, people use passive voice deliberately to make a sentence vague.
Active voice tends to sound direct and clear.
- 29. Because snow storms are rare here, class was canceled at the first sign of ice.
- 31. Though it was pouring rain, one man in a raincoat danced, sang, and splashed in the puddles.
- 33. The player kicked the ball with all his strength, straight through the goalposts.
- 35. Yesterday, my sister purchased a used car.
- 37. Female pilot
Policeman
- 39. If you know which pronouns someone prefers, use them.
- 41. dresses
- 43. Check for parallelism issues.

Chapter 6: The Writing Process: Paragraphs

- 1. Editing
- 3. The third step of the academic writing process is revising.
The fifth and final step of the academic writing process is submitting.
- 5. Improve the sentence organization.
Add relevant content.
- 7. Look at different opinions or ideas about a topic.
- 9. What are the three most significant issues for presidential candidates to address, and why?
Construct a compelling argument to support your answer.
- 11. An informative topic sentence will share specific information.
- 13. Space telescopes have provided us with new ways of viewing and understanding the universe.
- 15. exert too much influence on politics in the United States
- 17. Spatial
- 19. Topical
- 21. The main points of your draft are determined by your organizational pattern.
Writing a first draft is not about perfecting your grammar and spelling.
- 23. as a result
- 25. When Mary was six, her mother died from childbirth complications.
Six months later, Mary's father, Robert Todd, remarried.
Gaining a new stepmother, as well as losing her own mother and a baby brother, affected Mary deeply.
- 27. Nausea can last for a long time or only a few seconds.
- 29. Take frequent breaks.
Make changes in small steps.
- 31. Printing or uploading your work
- 33. Email the paragraph to yourself to ensure there aren't problems with opening the file.
Check the assignment guidelines for the correct file format.
- 35. Check the paragraph's page margins and font size.

Chapter 7: The Writing Process: Longer Texts

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1. Writing the first version of the text</p> <p>3. Use a planner to record all assignments.
Schedule extra time in case you have technology issues.
Mark the paper's due date in a planner.</p> <p>5. Informal writing is acceptable in some genres.
Perfect grammar is less important in informal genres, like personal emails and text messages.</p> <p>7. discusses
demonstrates</p> <p>9. My first voting experience</p> <p>11. Classic literature should include contemporary books that meet certain criteria.</p> <p>13. To persuade</p> <p>15. This paper will compare and contrast business writing with academic writing.
This presentation will explain the steps of the writing process.</p> <p>17. Chronological</p> <p>19. Communication Through Sign Language
The Results of Communication</p> <p>21. Save your work in two places.</p> | <p>23. Layout</p> <p>25. Use research notes to fill out the content.</p> <p>27. While writing the first draft, you don't need to worry about supporting your thesis.
You should always write in order, starting with the introduction.</p> <p>29. Body</p> <p>31. I thought getting a tattoo hurt until I fell off my bike a few years later.</p> <p>33. Have I discussed my topic specifically and in depth?
Have I included author analysis to explain my main points?</p> <p>35. Physical effects of disordered eating
Arguments favoring a meat-heavy diet
Benefits of a younger legal drinking age</p> <p>37. Practice actively reading the text.</p> <p>39. Yes, this feedback is constructive.</p> <p>41. Choosing a layout and design
Adding appropriate visuals</p> <p>43. It helps the audience easily perceive key points.
It creates an organized appearance.</p> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Chapter 8: Research

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1. In-text citation</p> <p>3. Make in-text citations as specific as possible.
Make sure your own words are different from your source's words.</p> <p>5. "America's school system has not been modified since it was formed to train workers in the Industrial Era."</p> <p>7. The local music scene
The controversy over your school changing their mascot</p> <p>9. Add scheduled research times to your planner
Review the instructions to find out what types of sources you can use</p> <p>11. Research notes help you organize your thoughts during the writing process.</p> <p>13. Research journals can help you find information about your research process.
If you forget where useful information came from, you can use your journal to retrace your steps and find the source.</p> <p>15. Notes on how you want to use the source in your paper
The publication information of sources</p> <p>17. Secondary source</p> <p>19. Scholarly</p> | <p>21. It's natural for authors to have biases.
Relevant sources should provide specific, focused information about a topic.</p> <p>23. An article published last November in a medical journal
A documentary produced by the National Federation of Drug and Alcohol Abuse</p> <p>25. An article published last month in a scholarly nutrition and health journal
An interview with a registered dietitian</p> <p>27. Paraphrase</p> <p>29. Grimby, Vera, and Ellis Perez. "Fashion Trends Throughout the Decades and What They Mean for Feminism." <i>Fashion Studies Journal</i>, vol. 67, no. 7, 2012, pp. 60–70.</p> <p>31. a study by the National Institutes for Health</p> <p>33. The Resurgence of Small Batch Craftsmanship</p> <p>35. Body</p> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|